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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
**Australian Statistics**

Bulletin No. 36.            December, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
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BY  
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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—DECEMBER, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th Sept., 1914.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	973,867	888,677	1,862,544
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	717,367	713,511	1,430,878
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	370,107	313,407	683,514
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	222,115	219,955	442,070
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	182,682	143,522	326,204
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,185	95,105	197,290
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,112	711	3,823
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,834	1,045	2,879
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,573,269	2,375,933	4,949,202

\* Subject to amendment.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED  
ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,088
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	26,329	24,540
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	15,162	15,318
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	10,076	9,879
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	6,393	6,098
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	4,744	4,803
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	3,100	2,669
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 20	— 2
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	33	31	31
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	65,815	63,336

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	4,499	19,636
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	3,597	3,446
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	13,280	14,528
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 4,370	— 1,197
Western Australia ...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	776	7,144
Tasmania ...	783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 7,485	— 4,268
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	209	171	341
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	11,328	39,930

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	30,828	44,176
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,759	18,764
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	23,356	24,407
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	2,023	4,901
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	5,520	11,947
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 4,385	— 1,599
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	197	151	339
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	276	19	48	891	331
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	77,143	103,266

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	7,304	7,065	14,369	2,772	2,040	4,812	4,129
Victoria ...	4,797	4,653	9,450	2,320	1,937	4,257	2,892
Queensland ...	2,644	2,548	5,192	1,009	675	1,684	1,367
South Australia ...	1,737	1,658	3,395	684	504	1,188	969
Western Australia ...	1,238	1,264	2,502	508	243	751	633
Tasmania ...	811	832	1,643	280	221	501	349
Northern Territory	13	7	20	21	1	22	2
Federal Territory ...	8	5	13	1	1	2	1
Commonwealth	18,552	18,032	36,584	7,595	5,622	13,217	10,342

  

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	40,294	39,198
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	27,297	27,207
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	15,066	14,819
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	9,690	9,564
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	7,127	7,014
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	4,429	4,307
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	44	41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	35	37
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	103,982	102,187

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	29.06	29.00
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.62	26.11
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.85	30.39
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.43	29.47
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	29.44	29.98
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.80	29.40
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.88	15.05
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	16.93	22.25
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.24	28.46

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.

## • DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	14,168	14,658
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	12,240	11,889
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	5,001	4,940
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	3,486	3,466
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	2,318	2,211
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	1,448	1,638
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	68	43
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	9	6
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	38,738	38,851

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.22	10.84
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.49	11.41
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.91	10.13
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.59	10.68
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.57	9.44
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.74	11.18
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	24.59	15.79
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.35	3.60
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.46	10.81

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	13,182	12,163
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	8,889	8,309
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	4,366	4,196
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	3,093	3,073
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,892	1,894
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,164	1,214
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	11	11
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1	6
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	32,698	30,866

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.51	9.00
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.34	7.97
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.65	8.61
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.39	9.43
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.23	8.09
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.83	8.28
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	3.97	4.03
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.48	3.60
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.88	8.60

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ... ... ...	38,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ... ... ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ... ... ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ... ... ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ... ... ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ... ... ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ... ... ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,317
1913 ... ... ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,693	26,438	87,131
1913, November ... ...	8,036	4,916	12,952	4,348	1,656	6,004
1914 ... ... ...	4,756	3,174	7,930	3,749	1,290	5,039*
1913, 11 months ... ...	82,570	46,774	129,344	54,941	24,145	79,086
1914 " ... ...	70,128	34,533	104,661	60,458	26,215	86,673*

\* Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of November, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Eleven Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	November,		11 Months of		November,		11 Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.*	1913.	1914.*	1913.
British ... ...	7,252	11,312	85,461	111,963	3,823	4,241	61,575	58,921
Austrian ... ...	4	68	627	704	...	27	285	385
Danish ... ...	30	43	399	323	7	14	184	150
Dutch ... ...	18	16	255	249	4	19	98	109
French ... ...	32	98	1,205	1,382	56	70	1,522	1,013
German ... ...	84	313	3,114	2,767	...	179	1,662	1,705
Greek ... ...	15	95	775	438	20	4	251	223
Italian ... ...	17	126	1,615	1,720	27	104	1,190	799
Norwegian ... ...	48	34	805	677	70	45	674	543
Russian ... ...	63	94	1,258	1,070	62	36	560	388
Spanish ... ...	2	13	149	140	1	5	33	55
Swedish ... ...	36	40	472	443	25	32	351	263
Swiss ... ...	11	30	203	177	1	2	50	19
Turkish ... ...	2	1	17	8	1	1	43	5
United States ... ...	88	177	1,424	1,451	174	96	1,292	301
Other White ... ...	30	45	965	552	9	5	185	61
 Total, White Nationalities	7,732	12,505	98,744	124,064	3,780	4,880	69,895	64,940
 Afghans ... ...	...	1	4	14	1	2	113	30
Chinese ... ...	88	309	3,468	3,052	408	290	3,756	3,008
Japanese ... ...	5	59	512	706	73	32	772	550
Malays ... ...	15	11	666	416	75	31	650	470
Natives of India & Ceylon	3	14	341	254	72	26	538	304
Syrians ... ...	...	5	23	53	...	4	7	23
Other Asiatics...	...	21	181	123	7	2	47	24
Negroes, American ...	...	...	21	3	...	17	11	24
Papuans ... ...	21	2	177	152	28	6	302	117
Polynesians, Melanesians	61	25	336	267	1	6	284	223
Other Coloured ...	5	...	188	240	2	6	258	219
 Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	198	447	5,917	5,280	667	422	6,738	4,992
 Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ...	...	...	...	...	592	702	10,040	9,154
 TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	7,930	12,952	104,661	129,344	5,039	6,004	86,673	79,086

\* Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of November, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Eleven Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	November		11 Months of		November		11 Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.*	1913.	1914.*	1913.
United Kingdom	5,012	8,273	43,061	70,154	952	1,138	24,361	21,471
Canada	300	244	2,258	2,608	53	131	2,087	2,907
Cape Colony	189	190	2,487	2,323	51	86	992	1,024
Fiji	150	175	2,060	1,979	132	104	2,271	1,999
Hong Kong	82	171	3,836	2,935	348	272	3,061	2,926
India and Ceylon	79	181	2,208	2,100	283	215	1,699	1,446
Natal	36	5	228	527	26	93	727	1,156
New Zealand	1,160	1,559	28,321	25,768	1,656	1,925	22,796	21,109
Norfolk Island	13	14	208	165	...	16	162	118
Papua	199	100	1,350	1,160	71	135	1,482	1,143
Straits Settlements	27	107	815	1,217	120	73	1,359	1,089
Other British Possessions	142	35	1,115	427	113	49	1,410	626
 Total, British Countries	 7,389	 11,054	 87,397	 111,358	 3,805	 4,237	 62,407	 57,014
 China	 ...	 ...	 143	 391	 350	 32	 48	 297
France	...	11	245	1,641	2,148	8	89	1,883
Germany	...	...	202	1,829	1,542	...	103	919
Italy...	...	2	396	2,817	3,445	9	150	1,857
Japan	...	24	81	892	925	63	76	926
New Caledonia	...	43	66	1,261	1,127	25	34	694
South Sea Islands	...	73	90	1,421	1,213	38	31	1,211
United States...	...	247	276	2,511	2,524	242	326	3,363
Other Foreign Countries	141	399	4,561	4,712	225	208	3,076	2,717
 Total, Foreign Countries	 541	 1,898	 17,264	 17,986	 642	 1,065	 14,226	 12,918
Allowance for unrec- corded departures	...	...	...	...	592	702	10,040	9,154
 TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	 7,930	 12,952	 104,661	 129,344	 5,039	 6,004	 86,673	 79,086

\* Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces.

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	1,607	2,407	4,014	1,924	717	2,641	6,655
Victoria	1,072	1,367	2,439	3,672	1,407	5,079	7,518
Queensland	1,618	1,781	3,399	453	244	697	4,096
S. Australia	156	255	411	84	149	233	644
W. Australia	508	672	1,180	284	270	554	1,734
Tasmania	81	104	185	...	...	...	185
Total Year 1914	5,042	6,586	11,628	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,832
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
"    1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
"    1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,187,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,344,132	15,282,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acre 1913-14.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	Bushels. 14,808,705	Bushels. 12,127,382	Bushels. 1,692,222	Bushels. 8,012,762	Bushels. 956,886	Bushels. 963,662	Bushels. ...	Bushels. 38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.							
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

## No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,080,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	...	72,040,911
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,854	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	...	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,933	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	48,393	...	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	...	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,308	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,197	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,093,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,029,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,458	562,331	706,472	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,521,983

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	999	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,659
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

## PRODUCTION.

## No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-14

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1911	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.
1911	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,883,887	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

## No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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## BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,758,238

## CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,639	...	...	13,385,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415

## BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,455	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	52,673,688

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

## No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732	
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109	
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853	
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509	
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840	
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624	
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928	
1913	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573	
1914*	528,873	1,740,320	1,055,114	...	5,297,351	...	...	...	

## SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687	
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460	
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412	
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164	
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909	
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284	
1912	3,745,796	9,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013	
1913	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,109	

\* Not yet available for all States.

Year.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
1901	412,292	£	194,227	£	493,962	£	75,246	£
1907	727,774	...	2,356	1,028,179	630,000	203,376	869,666	15,031
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	3,536,382
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,312,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,412,985
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	405,649	1,470	2,394,412
1912	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	2,564,278
1913	598,733	2,829	1,680,178	483,986	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385
TIN.								
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,920	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571
COAL.								
1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	9,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063
ALL MINERALS.								
1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	£	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*
1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	£	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	£	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,635,198	£	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	£	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706
1911	9,405,301	2,463,665	3,658,738	£	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353
1912	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	£	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820
1913	11,649,089	2,171,477	3,857,881	£	632,519	6,036,265	1,415,700	44,626

\* Included with South Australia.

#### No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913	46,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

#### No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

**NO. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† .. £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,296,618	88,275,620
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. " output of fact'r's ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed* ..	120,400	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,299	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† .. £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,215,187	883,452	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,371,425	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,161	185,681	3,240,901
5. " materials used ..	40,537,476	28,463,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,782,839	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,492	1,699,165	65,153,286
7. " of output of fact'r's ..	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,481,331	3,782,831	161,560,763
8. " land & buildings ..	15,792,105	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,036,769	1,105,711	36,872,720
9. " plant & mchry. ..	14,861,676	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,264,455	1,248,688	37,256,958
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ... ..	3.56	6.65	2.68	0.89	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed ..	4.19	2.27	3.46	0.04	5.59	- 1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid .. ..	9.41	6.06	10.17	5.75	2.12	3.29	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ..	0.83	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.35
5. " materials used ..	9.20	5.42	28.02	1.89	7.62	- 8.88	9.21
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	4.55	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.48	7.18	7.69
7. " of output of fact'r's ..	7.39	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.38	- 2.30	8.59
8. " land & buildings ..	6.95	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.03	5.93
9. " plant & mchry. ..	7.73	10.20	7.99	9.42	1.02	7.55	8.11

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**NO. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.**

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590	£ 1,908,921
Treating oils and fats .. ..	564,356	634,831	667,790	662,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood .. ..	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. .. ..	89,147	106,293	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives .. ..	63,897	61,001	88,459	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ..	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ..	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ..	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ..	34,415	42,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ..	310,943	361,455	418,192	397,048
Heat, light and power .. ..	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924
Leatherware, n.e.i. .. ..	134,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.i. .. ..	369,754	462,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages* .. .. ..	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel .. .. ..	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used .. .. ..	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. ..	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1909 .. ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. ..	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913 .. ..	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. ..	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females .. ..	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity* .. ..	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTION FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	73
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21	13	ton 6,306	1
Linseed ..	6	..	..	..	9	ton ..	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	.. 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	.. 142,928	433
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	.. 38,426	80
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 638,928*	148,243
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton 71	177
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton ..	
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	.. 66,868	40,121
Wire Netting ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	.. 2,756	4,554
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	..	..	
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	.. 11,893	7,136
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,610</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>406,585</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>214,359</b>

\* Weight of Cane: bounty paid on Beet Sugar not available.

## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ...	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ...	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, November	349,666	107,228	456,894	416,843	20,784	437,627
1914 " "	306,192	52,360	358,552	283,636	17,576	301,212
1913, 11 months	3,983,358	840,225	4,823,583	4,671,341	111,737	4,783,078
1914 " "	3,808,897	1,057,048	4,865,945	4,710,903	122,724	4,883,627

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	31,714,919
Victoria	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	23,109,678
Queensland	3,515,667	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	7,004,024
South Australia	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	6,114,918
Western Australia	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	4,727,251
Tasmania	811,361	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	1,016,590
Northern Territory	37,539	*	14,284	18,130	20,977	24,784
Austral'n Warships	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000	233,500
Commonwealth	42,484,011	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	78,945,664

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	29,046,109
Victoria	18,075,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	15,014,321
Queensland	4,333,846	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	11,625,670
South Australia	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	6,988,336
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,339,268	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	4,293,320
Tasmania	1,673,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	629,146
Northern Territory	29,191	*	44,662	59,106	67,911	28,780
Commonwealth	49,696,172	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	67,575,682

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

NO. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year	Value.						Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.			Exports.	
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24	6	1	11	3	11	12 11 10
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10	11	4	0 10 4
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2	1	9	14	3	0 13 3
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19	4	9	7	9	11 14 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23	15	10	9	11	9	13 10 7
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	65,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763	28	3	10	11	0	4	16 6 7
1907	124,633,283	51,809,033	69,816,503	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4	5	12	11	3	16 18 7
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4	1	11	17	5	14 16 2
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5	0	11	19	5	14 14 0
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15	6	13	14	8	16 8 9
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32	12	4	14	18	3	16 19 6
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,583	79,096,090†	33	17	2	16	16	7	0 14 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,135,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32	19	2	16	12	0	15 12 10
1914†	141,521,346	73,945,664	64,799,694	2,775,988	67,575,682†	28	15	1	15	0	6	13 3 4
											0 11	3
											13 14	7

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

‡ Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Year	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,081	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,492	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,963,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,756,360	987,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,733	78,571,769	-3,423,075	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1914*	72,632,524	1,313,140	73,945,664	64,579,519	2,996,163	67,575,682	-8,053,005	1,683,023	-6,369,982

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad. The export trade of 1914 was materially affected by the suspension of the exports of wool and minerals in consequence of the war.

\* Preliminary figures subject to revision.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED  
DURING THE MONTH OF DECEMBER, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER  
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE  
YEARS 1914 AND 1913.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer ...	Dec. 1914	45,257	1,632	1,223	2,855
	1913	59,455	28	425	453
	Year 1914	512,775	5,505	7,984	13,489
	1913	547,238	545	5,939	6,484
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	Dec. 1914	660	107,488	...	107,488
	1913	3,604	19,262	...	19,262
	Year 1914	83,359	247,015	3,570	250,585
	1913	100,341	161,140	2,590	163,730
Cattle ...	Dec. 1914	2,310	4,170	...	4,170
	1913	1,235	5,557	...	5,557
	Year 1914	10,601	52,583	...	52,583
	1913	5,572	55,801	...	55,801
Sheep ...	Dec. 1914	858	1,767	...	1,767
	1913	989	4,961	...	4,961
	Year 1914	21,110	45,171	195	45,366
	1913	28,508	74,898	175	75,073
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Dec. 1914	780,196	9,601	12,022	21,623
	1913	1,158,311	3,926	11,109	15,035
	Year 1914	16,201,832	59,664	153,383	213,047
	1913	15,718,801	44,588	151,815	196,403
Biscuits ...	Dec. 1914	1,761	3,495	7	3,502
	1913	2,263	4,987	44	5,031
	Year 1914	20,366	76,705	655	77,360
	1913	17,238	81,495	303	81,798
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Dec. 1914	101	6,054	...	6,054
	1913	26	5,182	...	5,182
	Year 1914	2,978	46,111	304	46,415
	1913	2,669	61,312	...	61,312
Boots and Shoes ...	Dec. 1914	56,558	626	586	1,212
	1913	50,082	894	228	1,122
	Year 1914	672,506	12,127	5,838	17,965
	1913	600,942	11,841	4,876	16,717
Butter ...	Dec. 1914	22	597,236	...	597,236
	1913	29	588,390	...	588,390
	Year 1914	505	2,655,372	...	2,655,372
	1913	565	3,564,925	357	3,565,282
Cement (Portland) ...	Dec. 1914	15,167	10	463	473
	1913	11,823	4	55	59
	Year 1914	180,735	1,568	4,685	6,253
	1913	264,251	185	3,153	3,338
Cheese ...	Dec. 1914	1,033	19,058	19	19,077
	1913	1,431	5,857	8	5,365
	Year 1914	14,562	68,157	382	68,539
	1913	17,834	42,080	391	42,421

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal ... ...	Dec.	4,040	71,013	...	71,013
	"	115,620	...	115,620	
	Year	24,589	1,061,127	...	1,061,127
	"	4,064	1,121,505	...	1,121,505
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Dec.	31,820	2	1,044	1,046
	"	27,617	...	44	44
	Year	359,523	25	3,077	3,102
	"	354,069	21	1,762	1,783
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Dec.	4,999	50	115	165
	"	3,646	29	81	110
	Year	104,095	1,347	5,188	6,535
	"	125,560	557	4,420	4,977
Concentrates, other than Gold	Dec.	...	24,928	...	24,928
	"	...	396,097	...	396,097
	Year	...	2,586,971	...	2,586,971
	"	...	4,030,621	...	4,030,621
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Dec.	137	128,657	...	128,657
	"	...	303,020	...	303,020
	Year	1,213	2,142,287	15	2,142,302
	"	169	2,879,300	...	2,879,300
Cordage and Twines ...	Dec.	65,266	449	1,018	1,467
	"	72,373	576	1,129	1,705
	Year	707,760	7,716	14,774	22,490
	"	717,863	9,083	17,071	26,154
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Dec.	114,821	4,127	2,115	6,242
	"	119,785	5,138	4,342	9,480
	Year	1,224,018	71,871	44,153	116,024
	"	1,219,895	64,393	34,935	99,328
Earthenware, China, etc.	Dec.	33,641	103	195	298
	"	50,833	119	427	546
	Year	412,551	2,315	3,352	5,667
	"	454,646	4,777	4,900	9,677
Fish (all kinds) ...	Dec.	89,489	4,172	633	4,805
	"	90,074	8,335	1,004	9,339
	Year	792,229	31,771	13,526	45,297
	"	718,036	40,940	13,271	54,211
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	Dec.	223	383	...	383
	"	120	32	...	32
	Year	336	15,295	2	15,297
	"	1,033	5,031	91	5,122
Raisins ...	Dec.	1,269	648	8	656
	"	1,344	840	44	884
	Year	2,677	34,693	195	34,888
	"	4,837	25,262	103	25,365
Other ...	Dec.	9,243	34	31	65
	"	9,498	106	75	181
	Year	35,187	6,760	1,327	8,087
	"	106,569	796	816	1,612
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	Dec.	20,071	30	145	175
	"	24,968	208	192	400
	Year	56,388	433,595	426	434,021
	"	68,146	325,131	469	325,600
All other ...	Dec.	51,082	1,663	40	1,703
	"	36,311	942	199	1,141
	Year	365,913	59,475	98	59,573
	"	1913	287,914	646	74,200
Furniture ...	Dec.	12,470	408	118	526
	"	21,597	762	150	912
	Year	210,110	9,901	3,072	12,973
	"	288,033	11,288	2,056	13,344

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	Dec.	41,193	354	407	761
	1913	54,402	120	497	617
	Year	1914 508,407	2,941	6,461	9,402
		1913 640,672	3,989	7,735	11,724
Gold, uncoined	Dec.	22,774	21,553	...	21,553
	1913	201,145	118,036	...	118,036
	Year	1914 783,687	715,429	11,812	727,241
		1913 1,195,686	1,452,325	...	1,452,325
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—	Barley	2,668	1,772	...	1,772
	1913	7	84	...	84
	Year	1914 3,409	46,623	...	46,623
		1913 6,026	1,069	...	1,069
Maize	Dec.	7,956	72	246	318
	1913	20,013	20	...	20
	Year	1914 110,227	991	2,064	3,055
		1913 53,387	1,710	1,639	3,349
Oats	Dec.	3,725	291	15	306
	1913	3	2,248	11	2,259
	Year	1914 9,396	12,525	273	12,798
		1913 20,282	13,425	677	14,102
Wheat	Dec.	4	2,170	...	2,170
	1913	1	420,719	...	420,719
	Year	1914 8	9,996,514	...	9,996,514
		1913 15	7,987,477	...	7,987,477
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Dec.	1,198	91	115	206
	1913	844	299	76	375
	Year	1914 22,024	11,544	563	12,107
		1913 26,243	3,936	488	4,424
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—	Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	4,101	3,283	53	3,336
	1913	...	6,800	...	6,800
	Year	1914 7,590	69,840	269	70,109
		1913 1,998	68,550	126	68,676
Flour (Wheaten)	Dec.	3	12,474	...	12,474
	1913	36	149,035	...	149,035
	Year	1914 429	1,495,557	...	1,495,557
		1913 452	1,863,667	...	1,863,667
Oatmeal, etc....	Dec.	656	303	8	311
	1913	811	120	5	125
	Year	1914 9,422	1,384	170	1,554
		1913 10,124	3,048	153	3,201
Rice...	Dec.	5,915	...	6,721	6,721
	1913	9,120	...	9,427	9,427
	Year	1914 252,503	...	106,540	106,540
		1913 322,572	...	84,910	84,910
Other	Dec.	4,204	559	8	567
	1913	4,947	357	46	403
	Year	1914 39,224	15,662	370	16,032
		1913 44,805	12,158	697	12,855
Hats and Caps	Dec.	29,939	81	190	271
	1913	48,639	328	502	830
	Year	1914 535,476	2,354	6,307	8,661
		1913 503,482	3,499	6,302	9,801
Hay and Chaff	Dec.	20	5,234	...	5,234
	1913	...	3,139	...	3,139
	Year	1914 319	22,927	...	22,927
		1913 291	20,846	...	20,846

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops ... ...	Dec.	1914 9,970	£ 11	£ 7	£ 18
	"	1913 7,630	9	9	18
	Year	1914 65,775	678	120	798
	"	1913 92,602	117	335	452
<u>Implements &amp; Machinery</u>					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Dec.	1914 69,823	455	108	563
	"	1913 73,445	839	1,199	2,038
	Year	1914 652,850	17,332	7,470	24,802
	"	1913 667,624	192,844	13,125	205,969
India rubber goods	Dec.	1914 57,525	8,575	920	9,495
	"	1913 88,587	8,009	799	8,808
	Year	1914 911,087	89,102	26,461	115,563
	"	1913 1,021,584	66,405	43,093	109,498
<u>Iron and Steel—</u>					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Dec.	1914 122,845	25	553	578
	"	1913 164,289	25	900	925
	Year	1914 1,631,174	2,427	15,719	18,146
	"	1913 2,201,173	9,108	14,557	23,665
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Dec.	1914 149,434	2	869	.871
	"	1913 220,476	33	1,308	1,341
	Year	1914 1,968,858	273	18,070	18,343
	"	1913 1,942,959	146	25,965	26,111
Pig and Scrap	Dec.	1914 14,465	686	20	706
	"	1913 45,414	75	39	114
	Year	1914 300,908	15,295	655	15,950
	"	1913 317,690	10,930	784	11,714
Jams and Jellies	Dec.	1914 1,320	3,586	20	3,606
	"	1913 1,668	1,321	6	1,327
	Year	1914 14,591	58,804	115	58,919
	"	1913 12,213	29,219	183	29,402
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Dec.	1914 198,056	1,143	2,216	3,359
	"	1913 259,064	421	8,041	8,462
	Year	1914 2,036,315	8,271	18,380	21,651
	"	1913 2,251,959	3,802	16,625	20,427
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Dec.	1914 2	327,356	...	327,356
	"	1913 226	193,966	...	193,966
	Year	1914 1,317	1,819,454	12	1,819,466
	"	1913 567	1,847,715	...	1,847,715
Leather	Dec.	1914 22,864	176,917	1,958	178,875
	"	1913 30,371	71,761	3,328	75,089
	Year	1914 368,019	830,697	19,038	849,735
	"	1913 448,797	605,920	22,373	628,293
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements") ...	Dec.	1914 310,169	5,491	6,698	12,189
	"	1913 456,725	15,594	5,298	20,892
	Year	1914 5,075,684	89,354	102,790	192,144
	"	1913 4,788,906	91,681	97,163	188,844
Manures	Dec.	1914 25,079	12,030	1,516	13,546
	"	1913 55,038	5,714	60	5,774
	Year	1914 674,646	174,457	2,197	176,654
	"	1913 587,421	164,786	12,648	177,434
Matches and Vestas	Dec.	1914 7,844	4	277	281
	"	1913 16,372	39	175	214
	Year	1914 157,979	62	4,068	4,130
	"	1913 165,952	202	4,093	4,295

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—			£	£	£
Beef ...	... Dec.	1914 198	507,042	...	507,042
		1913 6	251,505	...	251,505
	Year	1914 368	4,187,885	...	4,187,885
		1913 131	2,652,275	...	2,652,275
Mutton and Lamb	... Dec.	1914 ...	578,252	...	578,252
		1913 ...	329,324	...	329,324
	Year	1914 8	2,972,730	...	2,972,730
		1913 240	2,896,532	...	2,896,532
Poultry	... Dec.	1914 3	1,963	...	1,963
		1913 12	267	...	267
	Year	1914 40	14,406	...	14,406
		1913 475	10,979	...	10,979
Rabbits and Hares	... Dec.	1914 ...	29,215	...	29,215
		1913 ...	15,606	...	15,606
	Year	1914 ...	477,344	...	477,344
		1913 ...	497,568	...	497,568
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Dec.	1914 2,366	227,754	63	227,817
		1913 1,765	88,298	43	88,341
	Year	1914 28,288	1,476,206	841	1,477,047
		1913 22,033	1,083,639	1,012	1,084,651
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	... Dec.	1914 237,438	Included in "Free."		
		1913 217,486			
	Year	1914 2,524,249			
		1913 2,200,957			
Free ...	... Dec.	1914 122,958	3,311	6,518	9,829
		1913 244,081	6,320	10,490	16,810
	Year	1914 2,235,506	52,476	85,251	137,727
		1913 2,460,731	9,851	24,296	34,147
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Dec.	1914 3,223	3,006	210	3,216
		1913 3,319	4,761	135	4,896
	Year	1914 51,701	96,273	4,377	100,650
		1913 26,565	53,100	2,215	55,315
Oil—Kerosene	... Dec.	1914 67,599	...	609	609
		1913 67,885	...	1,397	1,397
	Year	1914 728,349	...	15,888	15,888
		1913 533,068	...	19,560	19,560
Onions	... Dec.	1914 3	5,437	...	5,437
		1913 157	1,534	1	1,535
	Year	1914 13,607	41,027	1,100	42,127
		1913 12,268	28,247	608	28,855
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoin'd")	Dec.	1914 18,169	34,664	...	34,664
		1913 2,767	124,517	...	124,517
	Year	1914 108,664	839,344	1,492	840,836
		1913 59,453	891,161	4,135	895,296
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Dec.	1914 48,340	216	444	660
		1913 60,447	64	631	695
	Year	1914 685,281	5,680	6,182	11,862
		1913 610,900	6,155	7,951	14,106
Paper—					
Printing	... Dec.	1914 109,010	...	84	84
		1913 89,455	...	102	102
	Year	1914 916,993	...	1,889	1,889
		1913 999,711	...	4,799	4,799

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Dec.	1914 63,291	£ 84	1,546	£ 1,630
		1913 81,258	90	420	510
	Year	1914 702,847	1,624	7,030	8,654
		1913 898,622	1,229	4,715	5,944
Pearlshell	Dec.	1914 ...	9,783	...	9,783
		1913 ...	67,618	...	67,618
	Year	1914 ...	274,873	194	275,067
		1913 ...	382,722	471	383,193
Pickles and Sauces	Dec.	1914 12,769	63	74	137
		1913 14,019	124	48	172
	Year	1914 133,956	1,426	841	2,267
		1913 146,468	1,617	903	2,520
Potatoes	Dec.	1914 1,225	764	...	764
		1913 173	472	...	472
	Year	1914 4,312	11,363	...	11,363
		1913 5,537	11,719	293	12,012
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Dec.	1914 134,720	...	69	69
		1913 98,142	6	22	28
	Year	1914 1,479,435	339	3,246	3,585
		1913 1,282,355	...	9,591	9,591
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Dec.	1914 1,293	66,296	...	66,296
		1913 899	86,579	5,320	91,899
	Year	1914 4,629	757,092	12,529	769,621
		1913 4,942	885,059	16,015	901,074
Skins—Hides	Dec.	1914 10,983	189,822	...	189,822
		1913 5,807	156,945	...	156,945
	Year	1914 220,051	1,681,766	269	1,682,035
		1913 239,780	1,655,470	2,501	1,657,971
Rabbit and Hare	Dec.	1914 187	16,367	...	16,367
		1913 125	17,726	...	17,726
	Year	1914 3,041	326,162	...	326,162
		1913 1,143	621,437	193	621,630
Sheep	Dec.	1914 1,219	265,032	...	265,032
		1913 9	246,727	...	246,727
	Year	1914 18,358	1,963,936	...	1,963,936
		1913 8,221	2,489,121	...	2,489,121
Other	Dec.	1914 1,275	13,967	56	14,023
		1913 588	47,400	4	47,404
	Year	1914 33,999	174,139	60	174,199
		1913 31,322	775,324	2,021	777,345
Soap	Dec.	1914 8,924	7,433	189	7,622
		1913 12,955	7,032	92	7,124
	Year	1914 132,271	95,494	2,115	97,609
		1913 127,909	91,311	4,850	96,161
Species—Gold	Dec.	1914 50	53,897	22,824	76,721
		1913 100	...	181,419	181,419
	Year	1914 201,864	484,030	973,739	1,457,769
		1913 187,025	710,180	1,382,711	2,092,891
Silver	Dec.	1914 40,606	...	125	125
		1913 1,123	...	10,800	10,800
	Year	1914 314,448	...	40,819	40,819
		1913 177,045	...	99,034	99,034
Bronze	Dec.	1914 ...	...	...	...
		1913 ...	...	...	...
	Year	1914 8,512	...	713	713
		1913 13,150	...	20	20

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.			
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
<b>Spirits—</b>			£	£	£	
Brandy	... Dec.	1914 14,213	47	280	327	
	... 1913	14,121	57	126	183	
	Year 1914	195,928	1,678	1,629	3,307	
	1913	192,246	592	1,694	2,286	
Gin (including Schnapps)	Dec. 1914	8,439	...	90	90	
	1913	14,195	...	65	65	
	Year 1914	141,112	...	1,118	1,118	
	1913	167,495	...	1,192	1,192	
Rum	... Dec.	1914 2,149	...	9	9	
	1913	7,713	...	...	...	
	Year 1914	44,617	408	184	592	
	1913	61,990	130	279	409	
Whisky	... Dec.	1914 93,746	...	3,002	3,002	
	1913	77,131	...	1,833	1,833	
	Year 1914	798,985	407	28,145	28,552	
	1913	771,415	...	16,332	16,332	
Other	... Dec.	1914 15,856	730	685	1,415	
	1913	18,994	1,201	801	2,002	
	Year 1914	170,531	15,648	8,638	94,286	
	1913	181,524	14,338	6,903	21,241	
Sugar (Cane)	... Dec.	1914 17,018	1,359	14,437	15,796	
	1913	13,905	10	3,639	3,649	
	Year 1914	232,229	2,227	219,291	221,518	
	1913	864,768	133	54,189	54,322	
Tallow (export only)	... Dec.	1914 ...	231,226	655	231,881	
	1913	...	231,229	129	231,358	
	Year 1914	...	1,897,466	2,175	1,899,641	
	1913	...	2,160,253	2,608	2,162,861	
Tea	... Dec.	1914 99,476	...	5,600	5,600	
	1913	122,332	...	3,589	3,589	
	Year 1914	1,481,813	...	84,608	84,608	
	1913	1,328,471	...	58,195	58,195	
Timber	... Dec.	1914 222,981	54,124	497	54,621	
	1913	356,615	142,778	1,844	144,622	
	Year 1914	2,948,800	1,015,968	20,739	1,036,707	
	1913	2,965,640	992,428	22,592	1,015,020	
Tin Ingots	... Dec.	1914 711	12,973	...	12,973	
	1913	...	62,048	6	62,054	
	Year 1914	2,309	274,079	233	274,312	
	1913	26	690,205	6	690,211	
Tinned Plates	... Dec.	1914 50,914	...	...	...	
	1913	77,302	...	410	410	
	Year 1914	521,204	...	2,292	2,292	
	1913	527,844	...	1,963	1,963	
Tobacco—			£	£	£	
	Manufactured	... Dec.	1914 21,370	5,224	5,961	11,185
		1913	16,355	6,591	4,298	10,889
		Year 1914	203,702	57,216	51,277	108,493
Unmanufactured	... Dec.	1914 164,448	68,816	46,460	115,276	
	1913	77,123	...	401	401	
	Year 1914	44,887	...	93	93	
	1913	587,026	3	1,820	1,823	
Cigars	... Dec.	1914 701,268	4	3,718	3,722	
	1913	11,288	...	78	78	
	Year 1914	19,208	...	188	188	
	1913	148,871	50	3,149	3,199	
	...	187,325	153	3,764	3,917	

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Dec. 1914	2,901	433	210	643
	1913	7,021	499	77	576
Year	1914	58,600	3,785	1,840	5,625
	1913	61,050	3,401	1,213	4,614
Tools of Trade ...	Dec. 1914	44,727	77	1,435	1,512
	1913	56,578	49	990	1,039
Year	1914	609,429	1,098	11,822	12,920
	1913	651,143	1,116	13,576	14,692
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Dec. 1914	783	201	146	347
	1913	14,180	20	653	673
Year	1914	101,590	684	3,451	4,135
	1913	138,563	719	3,048	3,767
Other ...	Dec. 1914	2,461	13,694	333	14,027
	1913	3,075	14,370	470	14,840
Year	1914	37,069	104,265	5,330	109,595
	1913	34,797	98,577	3,686	102,263
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Dec. 1914	23	2,914,274	...	2,914,274
	1913	607	4,925,711	...	4,925,711
Year	1914	3,594	14,265,448	...	14,265,448
	1913	7,422	21,479,682	100	21,479,782
Scoured and Washed ...	Dec. 1914	...	566,680	...	566,680
	1913	...	529,567	...	529,567
Year	1914	1,376	4,109,855	...	4,109,855
	1913	1,426	4,797,280	...	4,797,280
All other Articles ...	Dec. 1914	1,165,834	202,999	35,425	238,424
	1913	2,796,998	96,359	378,983	475,342
Year	1914	16,946,860	1,878,170	558,547	2,436,717
	1913	21,710,966	1,926,031	1,000,400	2,926,431
GRAND TOTALS ...	Dec. 1914	5,194,108	7,590,731	144,762	7,735,493
	1913	8,070,427	9,932,887	660,400	10,593,287
Year	1914	73,945,664	64,799,694	2,775,988	67,575,682
	1913	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769

**NO. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

## QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	108,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,913	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,732,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...
1914	56,162,547	174,217	52,878,122	357,637,875	56,647,669	175,403,211	...

\* 2000 lbs.      † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,058
1909	2,399,698	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827
1914	2,655,372	1,495,557	9,996,514	14,265,448	4,109,855	2,972,730	4,146,003

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the years 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were  
finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1914.	1913
United Kingdom	16,481,880	17,458,246	13,887,104	167,184	...	...	47,994,414	67,946,907
Canada	285,152	...	...	...	...	...	285,152	207,760
Ceylon	85,982	75,066	62,495	...	...	...	223,543	240,786
China	235,772	245,186	10,692	...	...	...	491,650	602,427
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	178,510	1,571,406	47,170	13,608	...	...	1,810,694	1,669,489
Other Islands	3,168	78,571	4,924	...	...	...	86,663	140,855
Egypt	409,976	...	...	...	...	...	409,976	263,878
Hong Kong	340,725	33,876	63,106	...	...	...	437,707	452,655
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	57,267	36,621	...	...	...	...	93,888	105,114
Hawaiian Islands	44,520	...	...	...	...	...	44,520	15,736
New Caledonia	61,770	7,538	...	...	...	...	69,308	72,019
Other Islands	87,513	5,406	6,212	...	...	...	99,131	98,413
Japan	41,856	8,240	8,434	...	...	...	58,530	97,877
Papua	13,658	428	30,450	...	...	...	44,536	41,890
Philippine Islands	292,452	37,766	143,098	...	...	...	473,316	699,316
South African Union	453,040	771,650	1,327,298	...	...	...	2,551,988	1,906,171
Straits Settlements	78,692	222,245	250,458	...	...	...	551,395	698,392
United States	335,528	...	2,800	...	...	...	338,328	407,176
Other Countries	8,103	87,414	2,261	...	...	...	97,778	123,781
Total, 1914	19,495,564	20,639,659	15,846,502	180,792	...	...	56,162,517*	...
" 1913	21,950,967	34,542,925	18,494,256	739,014	18,480	...	...	75,795,642

\* In addition 30 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1914.	1913
United Kingdom	772,853	829,557	634,073	8,186	...	...	2,244,669	3,180,582
Canada	13,334	...	...	...	...	...	13,334	9,985
Ceylon	4,191	4,021	2,627	...	...	...	10,839	12,327
China	11,345	14,189	590	...	...	...	26,124	30,993
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	9,061	85,041	2,449	742	...	...	97,293	83,868
Other Islands	151	4,391	274	...	...	...	4,816	7,497
Egypt	20,017	...	...	...	...	...	20,017	12,125
Hong Kong	16,418	1,962	3,224	...	...	...	21,604	21,711
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	2,808	2,134	...	...	...	...	4,942	5,536
Hawaiian Islands	2,343	...	...	...	...	...	2,343	721
New Caledonia	3,056	399	...	...	...	...	3,455	3,548
Other Islands	4,569	315	370	...	...	...	5,254	4,911
Japan	2,032	569	423	...	...	...	3,024	4,864
Papua	693	25	1,730	...	...	...	2,448	2,250
Philippine Islands	13,822	2,322	7,275	...	...	...	23,419	34,091
South African Union	20,524	39,256	61,377	...	...	...	121,157	90,041
Straits Settlements	4,127	12,091	13,046	...	...	...	29,264	33,786
United States	15,632	...	136	...	...	...	15,768	18,961
Other Countries	444	5,028	138	...	...	...	5,610	7,128
Total, 1914	917,410	1,001,300	727,732	8,928	...	...	2,655,370*	...
" 1913	987,793	1,681,987	855,456	38,811	878	...	...	3,564,925

\* In addition £2 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	13,966	283,151	560	22,292	65,234	...	385,203	377,870
Africa—Portuguese East	778	60,393	...	45,511	...	...	106,682	312,235
Ceylon	217	83,449	...	34,342	2,564	...	120,572	109,075
China	34,388	41	...	...	...	...	34,429	43,760
Cochin China	17,186	...	...	...	...	...	17,186	15,329
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	26,148	14,002	4	...	134	...	40,288	50,974
Java	298,463	103,791	45	103,062	28,243	...	533,604	762,056
Sumatra	24,911	24,107	...	15,472	147	...	64,637	90,546
Other Islands	12,401	18,868	190	540	...	...	31,999	58,088
Egypt	10,168	190,849	...	5,232	233,341	...	439,590	753,732
Hong Kong	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,652	49,317
India	1,043	11,861	...	...	...	...	12,904	5,239
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	36,638	6,983	...	...	...	...	43,621	52,375
New Caledonia	78,887	5,306	...	...	...	...	84,193	82,868
New Hebrides	5,063	...	...	...	...	...	5,063	6,265
Other Islands	30,406	8,309	...	...	...	...	38,715	40,235
New Zealand	115,974	109,177	...	...	...	...	225,151	61,140
Papua	6,714	58	690	...	...	...	7,462	7,731
Philippine Islands	179,914	44,978	3,301	...	...	...	228,193	287,326
South African Union	7,420	359,279	...	267,666	16,387	...	650,752	764,183
Straits Settlements	129,493	106,900	...	9,384	70,798	...	316,575	432,492
Other Countries	10,436	70,163	15	5,700	553	...	86,867	70,315
Total, 1914	1,046,523	1,505,772	5,441	509,201	417,401	...	3,484,338	...
.. 1913	1,149,589	1,693,770	2,608	993,269	593,915	...	...	4,433,151

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,432	103,746	284	8,865	26,256	...	145,583	160,019
Africa—Portuguese East	336	24,620	...	17,903	...	...	42,859	123,357
Ceylon	100	37,759	...	14,094	1,072	...	53,025	45,093
China	16,005	23	...	...	...	...	16,028	19,780
Cochin China	7,771	...	...	...	...	...	7,771	6,552
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	11,819	6,113	2	...	57	...	17,991	22,348
Java	132,309	45,826	18	42,698	11,909	...	232,760	327,311
Sumatra	11,206	10,291	...	6,502	63	...	28,062	39,297
Other Islands	5,868	9,103	81	213	...	...	15,265	27,416
Egypt	4,208	84,508	...	2,028	101,403	...	192,147	313,196
Hong Kong	2,625	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	20,440
India	481	5,726	...	...	...	...	6,207	2,441
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	16,073	2,765	...	...	...	...	18,838	21,249
New Caledonia	32,756	2,188	...	...	...	...	34,944	34,324
New Hebrides	2,150	...	...	...	...	...	2,150	2,625
Other Islands	13,619	3,134	...	...	...	...	16,753	17,276
New Zealand	48,825	45,102	...	...	...	...	93,927	24,900
Papua	3,159	25	417	...	...	...	3,601	3,552
Philippine Islands	83,791	21,735	1,163	...	...	...	106,689	128,311
South African Union	3,264	152,262	...	118,753	7,361	...	281,640	305,566
Straits Settlements	61,759	38,867	...	3,792	32,692	...	137,110	187,499
Other Countries	4,807	30,186	10	2,371	236	...	37,610	31,186
Total, 1914	469,363	625,716	2,210	217,219	181,049	...	1,495,557	...
.. 1913	509,961	710,416	1,164	403,765	238,361	...	...	1,863,667

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	6,837,043	4,606,492	...	4,111,481	2,951,196	...	18,506,212	16,753,630
Belgium	386,926	89,009	...	93,054	183,286	...	752,255	1,045,692
Brazil	108,438	...	...	147,836	...	...	256,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364	...	...	160,188	...	2,638,567	886,203
Chile	631,645	831,312	...	...	...	...	1,462,957	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	55,448
France	239,616	382,561	...	195,512	200,480	...	1,018,169	1,165,925
Germany	118,814	164,902	...	56,030	117,659	...	457,405	174,332
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	183,718	206,930	...	26,886	143,950	...	561,484	1,127,954
Japan	405,127	288,375	...	...	...	...	693,502	729,467
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	60,795	6,952	...	...	...	...	67,747	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,382	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	531,571	565,878
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	213,075	624,314	...	1,004,642	113,977	...	1,955,908	2,689,719
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	43,782	363,965	...	1,136,946	132,375
Sweden	155,442	294,952	...	...	...	...	450,394	13,351
Other Countries	168,427	8,173	63	30,149	...	...	206,812	165,749
Total, 1914	10,452,780	10,998,365	63	5,904,114	4,371,651	...	31,726,873	...
" 1913	8,550,880	6,732,315	39	8,006,963	2,463,535	...	...	25,753,732

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	2,235,903	1,426,680	...	1,282,362	910,079	...	5,855,024	5,222,708
Belgium	121,724	30,121	...	29,857	54,732	...	236,434	321,983
Brazil	34,263	...	...	49,279	...	...	83,542	...
Canary Islands*	107,593	640,440	...	...	46,724	...	795,123	274,353
Chile	204,714	267,493	...	...	...	...	472,207	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,926
France	75,785	119,997	...	62,294	62,650	...	320,726	361,360
Germany	36,283	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	56,604	61,644	...	8,775	42,985	...	170,008	340,554
Japan	123,983	90,317	...	...	...	...	214,300	226,287
Madeira*	42,200	...	...	...	...	...	42,200	...
New Zealand	20,568	2,184	...	...	...	...	22,752	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,490	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	165,768	171,905
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	73,944	202,988	...	324,834	34,604	...	636,370	826,696
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	14,290	114,720	...	358,950	39,989
Sweden	48,542	93,682	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,776	2,736	32	9,940	...	...	66,484	50,000
Total, 1914	3,383,008	3,411,259	32	1,853,368	1,343,847	...	9,996,514	...
" 1913	2,723,209	2,053,454	23	2,446,997	763,794	...	...	7,987,477

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	83,248,951	58,877,696	40,013,406	23,894,945	16,935,814	3,616,109	226,586,921	185,177,692
Austria-Hungary	2,208,003	1,060,380	824,631	1,324,087	...	...	5,417,101	11,731,933
Belgium	10,537,566	2,518,260	5,374,766	349,997	198,743	594,628	19,573,960	51,881,724
Canada	639,995	...	...	...	...	...	639,995	88,916
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151,379
France	27,043,402	9,543,046	10,810,876	261,516	...	806,086	48,464,926	159,782,827
Germany	18,812,153	4,583,955	7,998,773	94,693	...	821,405	32,310,979	94,068,893
India	...	468,743	...	...	...	...	468,743	501,827
Italy	696,467	183,207	1,762	...	...	...	881,436	5,778,424
Japan	6,634,026	773,213	473,475	...	...	...	7,880,714	7,199,671
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	335,357	30,375	...	...	...	...	365,732	101,104
Norway	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	6,341	6,696
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	5,880,077	4,657,446	3,926,029	31,829	...	329,935	14,825,316	14,666,551
Total, 1914	156,201,308	82,702,662	69,423,718	25,957,067	17,134,557	6,168,163	357,587,475	...
" 1913	228,997,000	135,574,488	90,229,443	45,502,598	24,678,199	6,245,952	...	531,227,680

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from N. Territory. + In addition, 206,864 lbs. from N. Territory.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	3,127,575	2,544,065	1,622,977	839,076	600,426	163,238	*8,897,347	+7,630,601
Austria-Hungary	99,423	50,411	41,688	51,848	...	...	243,370	514,816
Belgium	373,461	90,548	225,514	11,758	5,017	29,005	735,303	2,009,209
Canada	24,214	...	...	...	...	...	24,214	5,361
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,037
France	1,036,063	357,778	417,526	8,199	...	36,100	1,855,666	6,087,941
Germany	768,690	184,319	347,731	3,611	...	34,846	1,339,206	3,873,192
India	...	19,851	...	...	...	...	19,851	20,707
Italy	30,965	9,409	70	...	...	...	40,444	245,717
Japan	272,505	36,837	20,301	...	...	...	329,643	326,609
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand	11,108	1,748	...	...	...	...	12,856	4,434
Norway	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	351
Switzerland	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	8,509	811
United States	293,234	224,302	219,867	1,523	...	16,727	755,653	735,923
Total 1914	...	6,045,756	3,519,644	2,895,674	916,015	605,443	279,906	*14,262,438
" 1913	...	9,171,323	5,750,245	3,681,663	1,635,163	937,994	287,894	...
								+21,464,282

\* In addition, £3010 from Northern Territory. † In addition, £15,400 from Northern Territory.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	* 16,511,227	5,433,224	8,921,527	2,847,734	65,603	7,616	33,786,931	26,176,484
Austria-Hungary	42,961	...	147,864	...	...	...	190,825	62,932
Belgium	1,782,378	207,260	1,353,079	25,183	...	...	3,367,900	5,269,908
Canada	18,171	...	...	...	...	...	18,171	415
France	4,787,814	730,535	2,305,335	28,565	...	...	7,852,249	18,804,399
Germany	4,117,368	442,215	2,259,314	21,874	...	...	6,840,771	10,135,857
India	143,041	16,067	...	...	...	...	59,108	100,434
Italy	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	68,763	188,298
Japan	4,137,571	...	...	...	...	...	4,137,571	3,564,433
New Zealand	11,856	...	...	...	...	...	1,856	11,042
Norway	...	4,990	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,641
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States	224,229	67,878	26,527	...	...	...	318,634	124,301
Total, 1914	...	31,706,265	6,931,183	15,013,646	2,923,356	65,603	7,616	56,647,669
" 1913	...	33,809,532	7,816,804	20,064,779	2,533,308	223,308	2,360	...
								64,450,086

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	* 1012,239	349,702	674,733	184,375	2,967	229	2,224,245	1,810,535
Austria-Hungary	3,203	...	8,488	...	...	...	11,691	4,661
Belgium	111,843	11,805	105,667	1,340	...	...	230,655	377,663
Canada	880	...	...	...	...	...	880	43
France	311,877	43,473	189,478	1,852	...	...	546,680	1,341,915
Germany	315,813	31,327	207,542	1,823	...	...	556,505	819,965
India	5,148	1,995	...	...	...	...	7,143	9,879
Italy	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	13,001
Japan	1501,057	...	...	...	...	...	501,057	408,409
New Zealand	1223	...	...	...	...	...	223	765
Norway	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	82
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States	16,225	5,339	2,713	...	...	...	24,277	9,431
Total, 1914	...	2,282,450	446,198	1,188,621	189,390	2,967	229	4,109,855
" 1913	...	2,528,435	532,046	1,552,256	174,354	10,138	51	4,797,280

\* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3238, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 3,941,263 lbs., value £490,244, Tops.

## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of December, 1914 and 1913, and during the Twelve Months of the same Years, and during the first Six Months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	December		Twelve months of		Six Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	166,731	231,520	3,086,275	2,790,241	1,717,362	1,442,425
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	95,029	90,686	1,410,820	1,373,346	723,586	678,607
3. Sugar...	11,985	16,089	130,119	488,934	58,841	142,773
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	103,122	88,450	1,009,431	996,842	497,670	508,475
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	130,974	167,738	2,513,374	2,383,689	1,100,005	1,131,006
6. Metals and Machinery	189,748	159,364	1,768,346	1,647,387	877,380	813,670
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	28,387	24,690	326,998	300,670	158,913	150,680
8. Earthenware, etc.	31,210	38,143	393,871	457,448	176,187	213,609
9. Drugs and Chemicals	12,822	11,297	127,239	118,387	63,701	63,298
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	48,641	54,173	534,095	536,698	256,310	283,242
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,925	24,646	251,261	271,249	135,806	165,260
12. Leather and Rubber	32,894	38,604	478,263	462,475	229,065	233,660
13. Paper and Stationery	25,143	21,380	230,835	236,373	122,014	129,049
14. Vehicles	22,122	35,063	360,808	320,678	164,437	153,088
15. Musical Instruments	4,949	14,045	135,280	156,036	51,005	83,972
16. Miscellaneous ...	27,995	29,460	299,466	363,769	154,632	192,952
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	3,187	4,022	34,576	37,816	16,529	18,437
Total Customs	956,864	1,049,370	13,091,057	12,942,038	6,503,443	6,404,208
EXCISE.						
Beer ...	190,440	103,267	900,735	756,926	503,731	395,495
Spirits ...	28,269	28,246	478,128	423,494	267,601	211,578
Sugar ...	...	144,301	1,620	446,612	1,297	179,571
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	62,819	74,576	969,649	871,747	509,568	467,232
Licences, etc. ...	3,382	3,514	6,527	7,272	4,601	4,612
Total Excise	284,910	353,904	2,353,659	2,506,051	1,286,798	1,258,488
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,241,774	1,403,274	15,447,716	15,448,089	7,790,241	7,662,691
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	25,626	24,672	333,924	360,733	156,452	161,070
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>1,216,148</b>	<b>1,378,602</b>	<b>15,113,792</b>	<b>15,087,356</b>	<b>7,633,789</b>	<b>7,501,621</b>

## Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.  
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,669,970	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,652,736	11,702,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,473,364	2,683,708	2,497,109	2,325,333	2,559,000
Land Tax	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,945	2,700,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,510,917	4,566,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	26,560	24,720	23,992	28,325	39,000
Northern Territory	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	55,731	44,000
Coinage	...	198,893	156,489	122,647	208,348	200,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Probate and Succession Duties	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000
Other Receipts	29,805	161,946	343,239	376,221	349,085	413,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,740,423	23,273,000†
Per head of population	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	2 19 0	4 5 0	4 9 11	4 12 7	4 9 3	4 13 5

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia. † The revenue will be augmented by a loan of £10,000,000 from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue to the value of £2,588,314.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	£ 29,185	21,375	23,842	21,648	17,815	19,858
PARLIAMENT ...	122,796	211,769	189,700	281,261	243,013	357,634
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 7,049	<i>b</i> 21,983	44,086	16,946
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	<i>d</i>	8,819	9,454	10,663	12,144	12,785
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	16,989	17,581	20,683	22,200	23,896
Miscellaneous	<i>a</i>	4,350	2,346	4,528	4,293	3,698
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	30,158	36,730	57,857	82,723	57,525	
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,654	24,084
Land Tax Office	...	15,824	55,375	72,784	76,617	81,550
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	37,492	39,810	42,543	44,992	48,440
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,800,000
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	412,375	674,990	730,000
Administration	...	...	...	5,867	10,137	10,745
Coinage	...	221	22,753	11,920	9,588	12,000
Other Expenditure	<i>f</i> 7,545	19,223	924,852	36,635	66,234	219,814
New Works	...	...	...	4,076	1,637	5,000
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,891,640	3,486,114	3,931,633
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,857	39,500
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	20,140	23,291	22,768	24,982	25,901	
Other Expenditure	2,680	9,487	12,701	15,725	17,599	23,233
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	55,478	62,899	66,517	82,438	88,634
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,360	22,343
High Commissioner's Office...	...	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,607	37,191
Papua	20,000	30,616	30,280	64,987	60,652	62,141
Northern Territory	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	334,831	321,005
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	119,426	85,965	102,394	104,390
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350	22,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	15,640	19,719	19,773	41,979	10,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	27,728	20,951	47,438	70,685	92,033
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	34,610
Other	...	...	951	1,726	108	10,218
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	449,876	515,226	625,280	725,511	716,781

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>						
Central Administration .....	12,250	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	97,112
Royal Military College .....	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,056	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses .....	...	13,887	97,651	90,478	82,554	59,497
Naval Agreement .....	104,969	200,000	200,000	166,600	...	
Naval Forces .....	46,246	86,140	248,731	624,150	867,583	2,331,686
Military Forces .....	586,317	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	12,254,490
Interest, &c., on transferred properties .....	...	...	162,132	122,561	94,858	209,970
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit .....	...	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 585,342	753,537	750,000
Other .....	53,321	475,228	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	2,010,374
Miscellaneous .....	58,115	93,388	68,774	67,453	232,463	314,750
Total Dept. of Defence .....	861,218	3,006,026	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	18,079,379
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
Customs and Excise .....	262,353	330,311	361,903	404,842	394,286	424,713
Quarantine .....	...	21,246	22,973	23,371	43,440	37,584
Fisheries .....	...	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,443	7,781
Lighthouses and Navigation .....	...	...	...	2,041	6,163	64,890
Analyst .....	...	2,511	3,235	2,523	3,439	3,644
Interstate Commission .....	...	...	...	...	10,322	11,563
Sugar Bounties .....	...	630,762	543,503	370,125	149,244	...
Iron Bonus .....	...	29,427	23,048	18,098	51,810	10,500
Shale Oil Bounties .....	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	329	...
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties .....	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Other Bounties .....	...	10,267	19,574	14,412	13,975	12,000
Interest on transferred properties .....	...	...	39,514	29,859	49,351	29,670
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs .....	150	1,922	1,011	9,013	608	7,015
Quarantine .....	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,241	50,730
Lighthouses .....	...	...	...	7,462	9,188	90,149
Construction of Vessels .....	...	...	800	6,704	11,982	14,968
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs .....	262,503	1,035,291	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	770,207
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure .....	2,346,666	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,616	4,941,537	5,225,823
Interest, &c., on transferred properties .....	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,730	217,700
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	1,402,426
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. .....	2,383,815	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,282,994	6,845,949
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
Administrative Staff .....	8,260	14,178	15,684	22,606	26,150	31,209
Public Works Staff .....	...	11,505	17,192	26,054	11,129	14,491
Lands and Surveys .....	...	...	2,531	13,699	19,861	28,569
Bureau of Census and Statistics .....	...	12,009	12,647	14,260	15,702	19,888
Census (Collection of, etc.) .....	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,004	3,000
Meteorological Bureau .....	...	17,389	22,389	22,729	23,556	31,122
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	47,318	d 128,290	d 186,345	d 266,124	d 276,180
Railways .....	...	...	...	...	...	185,157
Miscellaneous .....	17,748	11,672	9,602	16,902	47,643	137,749
Total Dept. of Home Affairs....	26,008	208,629	264,544	318,221	416,169	727,365
<i>b</i>		<i>e</i>	<i>h</i>			
Total Expenditure .....	3,733,218	11,321,354	14,299,599	15,405,522	16,878,328	31,594,965
Contribution to States .....	7,368,137	5,196,424	5,824,423	f 6,119,930	f 6,282,999	f 6,418,750
Total Disbursements .....	11,101,355	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,525,452	23,161,327	38,013,715
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure .....	£ 19 6	£ 21 2	£ 3 2 7	£ 3 5 1	£ 3 9 3	£ 6 6 10
Contribution to States .....	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9
Total Disbursements .....	2 18 0	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 10 11	4 15 1	7 12 7

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office.

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st DECEMBER, 1914.

## AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,680,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 24.9.1915	{ 128,800
„ Treasury Bills	3,745,000	4	{ to 31.12.1915	{ 149,800
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
„ Treasury Bills ..	616,667	4	*	24,667
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	243,000	4	12/25.9.1915	9,720
„ Treasury Bills .. ..	675,000	4	*	27,000
South Aust. Treasury Bills ..	316,667	4	*	12,667
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 31.8.1915 to (14.11.1915)	{ 9,750
„ „ „	258,333	4	*	10,333
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000	3½	1.4.1921	{ 17,250
„ Treasury Bills ..	{ 300,000	3½	1.10.1921	{ *
„ „ „	83,333	4	*	3,333
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks .. ..	241,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to (29.9.1915)	{ 9,640
Total .. ..	12,736,750	..	..	483,085

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

## OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
General Trust Funds—	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	825,500 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	{ 28,892 10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2300)	2,012 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	{ 69 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	1.4.1916	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	97,976 18 5	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2600) ..	2,567 0 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	{ 88 0 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Sinking Funds— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	50,700 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,774 10 0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	23,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	833 0 0
Officers' Assurance— Fixed Deposits— Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	6.3.1915 to 17.11.1916	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit .. .. ..	221 3 2	3 and 3½	..	7 2 8
Total .. .. ..	1,006,799 4 1	..	..	31,813 12 8

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropri- ation.	Expenditure.			
		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Half-year ending 31st Dec. 1914.
Railways— Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta Pine Creek .. .. ..	£ 4,400,000 400,000	.. ..	595,614 ..	1,346,833 126,480	813,004 24,137
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway Payment to South Australia on account con- struction of Port Augusta Railway ..	320,581 34,476	.. 34,476	168,954 ..	135,627 19,784	11,981 4,802
Northern Territory— Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust.	697,945	226,000	71,945	..	..
Papua— Railways and Wharves .. .. ..	60,000	..	..	685	15,060
Post and Telegraph— Purchase of land .. .. ..	290,000	..	..	41,215	53,797
Construction of conduits, etc. .. .. ..	875,000	..	..	258,401	73,829
Federal Territory .. .. ..	600,000	..	179,525	180,436	29,070
London Offices, land and buildings .. .. ..	750,000	400,000	19,784	64,887	4,802
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. .. .. ..	153,000	..	152,205	..	..
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cocka- too Island .. .. ..	175,000	..	..	..	795
In aid of Revenue .. .. ..	7,000,000	..	..	..	3,195,000
	15,756,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,154,564	4,221,475

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

—	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			£
Funded Stock .. .. ..	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4     ,,	*	616,667
			1,416,667
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. ..	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,300) .. ..	3     ,,	1.7.21-1.1.32	2,013
do. (     "     £2,500) .. ..	3½     ,,	1.4.1916	2,471
do. (     "     £2,600) .. ..	3 & 3½     ,,	1.4.16-1.7.30	2,567
do. .. .. ..	4     ,,	12-25.9.1915	243,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4     ,,	*	675,000
			1,708,051
South Australia—			
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4 per cent.	*	316,667
Western Australia—			
Government Stock .. .. ..	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4     ,,	31.8.15-14.11.15	243,750
do. .. .. ..	4     ,,	*	258,333
			1,092,083
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	3½     ,,	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4     ,,	*	83,333
			543,333
Total .. .. ..	..	..	5,076,801

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £8,013,427 10 0	Circulation .. £20,256,318 0 0
Account current in banks .. 81,966 11 11	Accumulation of interest £678,403 4 5
Investments and fixed deposits .. 12,736,750 0 0	Less expenses 103,577 2 6
	574,826 1 11
	Sundry banks .. 1,000 0 0
£20,832,144 1 11	£20,832,144 1 11

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914.

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory .. .. ..	3,359,891
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway .. .. ..	1,935,431
Total .. .. ..	9,395,322
Value of properties transferred from States .. .. ..	9,787,011
Total .. .. ..	19,182,333

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, DECEMBER, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING SIX MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

	December.		Six Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.		1913-15.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
REVENUE—		£	£	£
Customs ... ... ...	931,338	1,024,381	6,326,652	6,224,130
Excise ... ... ...	283,183	353,767	1,284,849	1,257,494
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	407,934	296,569	2,277,304	2,202,965
Land Tax ... ... ...	9,193	8,046	145,506	139,528
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,976	1,943	12,093	12,830
Quarantine ... ... ...	1,355	1,075	6,613	7,539
Coinage ... ... ...	29,571	67,047	132,942	145,676
Northern Territory ... ... ...	4,456	4,474	19,573	21,448
Other Receipts ... ... ...	14,533	27,168	105,091	119,417
Sale of Treasury Bills ...	100,000	...	3,195,000	...
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes	1,500,000	...	1,500,000	...
Total Revenue ... ...	3,283,539	1,884,470	15,005,623	10,131,027
EXPENDITURE—		£	£	£
Ordinary Expenditure ...	2,468,682	858,366	10,330,161	5,335,651
Additions, New Works ...	321,564	271,919	1,238,360	1,269,843
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	502,077	3,096,480	3,033,718
Total Expenditure ...	3,306,326	1,632,362	14,665,001	9,639,212

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	30th Sept., 1914.	27th Jan., 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ...	...	...	...	18,413	24,276	56,723	282,773
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	2,963,392	4,124,403	6,223,505
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,308,710	4,234,975
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,918,280	1,824,820
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	338,040	417,300	424,880
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	797,400	1,043,750	1,334,600
£100 ...	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	496,100	1,150,800	1,769,200
£1000 ...	...	...	...	...	...	47,000	6,418,000
Total ...	3,889,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	9,573,738	13,066,966	22,512,753
Gold reserve 1,140,344		4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,567,496	9,008,518
Per cent. of reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	42.90	50.26	40.05

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 1/1/15.			Number per 10,000 of Population. <sup>t</sup>		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invali-d.	Old-age.	Invali-d.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ...	32,611	7,181	39,792	175	39	19 5	19 8	1,006,829	10 10
Victoria ...	27,381	5,405	32,786	191	38	19 6	19 8	832,249	11 8
Queensland ...	11,845	2,205	14,050	173	32	19 6	19 7	356,397	10 5
South Australia ...	8,727	1,370	10,097	197	31	19 2	19 7	252,244	11 5
Western Australia ...	4,060	865	4,925	124	27	19 3	19 6	123,476	7 7
Tasmania ...	4,513	1,266	5,779	229	64	19 0	19 6	143,564	14 7
Total ...	89,137	18,292	107,429	180	35	19 5	19 8	2,714,759	11 0

<sup>t</sup> Population taken as at 30th September, 1914

## No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

## Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 31st December, 1914, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ..	No. 5,604	No. 4,763	No. 2,211	No. 1,366	No. 806	No. 758	No. 15,508
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ..	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ..	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ..	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1914 ..	28,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,780
Total .. ..	110,858	77,970	42,218	26,957	19,515	12,816	290,334

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

## No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

## SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	£ 2,304,255	2,700	£ 4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	£ 6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland .. ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia .. ..	378	478,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia .. ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania .. ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

## PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	£ 1,241,568	1,248	£ 3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	£ 4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland .. ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia .. ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia .. ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania .. ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

		1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. ..	..	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. ..	..	..	..	2,711
<b>TOTAL .. .. ..</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,375</b>	
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	
Resident .. .. .. ..	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403	
Absentee .. .. .. ..	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308	
<b>TOTAL .. .. .. ..</b>	<b>207,547,540</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>182,863,711</b>	
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—				
Resident .. .. .. ..	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942	
Absentee .. .. .. ..	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243	
<b>TOTAL .. .. .. ..</b>	<b>178,446,698</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>195,096,185</b>	
TAX ASSESSED ON—				
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055	
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817	
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>458,132</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>575,872</b>	
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081	
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010	
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>946,837</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>884,091</b>	
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136	
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827	
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,459,963</b>	
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres.	..	63,648,925	64,027,662	
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3.468d.	3.314d.	

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.  
MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total ..	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total ..	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206‡
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total ..	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	53.7	5.389d.	2.358d.	2.964d.	.984d.	2.299d.	3.314d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,372
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed ..	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. ..	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands .. ..	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total .. ..	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident .. .. ..	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664
Absentee .. .. ..	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total .. .. ..	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375

Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6% of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5% of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240; Total, 1471.

## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation ... ...	£ 1,885,653	£ 1,501,696	£ 787,577	£ 551,994	£ 352,314	£ 340,434	£ 5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,459	{ 225,335	875,221	{ 347,428	243,350	60,300	{ 3,953,058
Rentals ...	{ 133,596	{ 133,596	{ 131,352	{ 136,753	{ 34,264		
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
 Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation ... ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	910,202	{ 222,343	{ 382,117	{ 62,568	{ 3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899		{ 137,919		{ 32,799	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ...	2,092,981	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
 Total Revenue ...	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation ... ...	2,230,005	1,598,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales ...	990,477	160,690	{ 973,343	{ 162,545	249,182	67,983	{ 3,910,570
Rentals ...	888,410	146,172		{ 136,770	149,222	35,776	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	510,113	613,606	{ (a) 337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources ...	2,206,615	1,523,904	629,508	850,711	1,425,207	94,931	6,730,871
 Total Revenue ...	18,298,625	10,730,961	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,086	47,269,040
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 11 11	£ s. d. 10 8 11	£ s. d. 11 1 3	£ s. d. 16 6 5	£ s. d. 6 6 7	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ...	£ 3,889,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,724,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 462,597	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
 Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
 Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,863	43,818,322
" " per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	9 9 0	7 8 8	10 0 3	10 9 6	15 12 9	5 11 2	9 5 2

## 1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,658,276	224,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure ...	6,669,429	4,433,921	2,598,545	1,757,952	2,298,382	513,353	18,271,582
 Total Expenditure ...	17,701,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,012	46,561,905
" " per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	9 13 3	7 11 9	10 8 7	10 11 3	16 14 11	6 6 3	9 11 1

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	5,714,964	2,361,660	1,679,482	1,489,168	1,227,711	146,055	12,619,040
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,942,497	229,127	1,654	484,670	331,320	...	2,989,268
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	862,927	26,293	...	135,197	6,170	191,428	1,297,102
Roads and Bridges ...	23,703	18,424	3,833	17,838	11,289	20,550	389,162
Land Purchased for Settlement.	303,935	...	64,677	...	...	4,215	2,782,241
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	338,782	84,786	68,818	60,337	57,944	50,504	661,171
All other purposes ...	243,971	252,769	436,363	510,799	1,248,735	89,604	...
 Total ... ...	9,126,844	3,276,994	2,190,150	2,762,686	2,883,169	498,141	20,737,984
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	4 19 8	2 6 5	3 6 4	6 5 6	8 19 10	2 9 5	4 5 1

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	72,338	47,343	33,675	17,518	16,497	4,816	192,187
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	997	992	332	142,	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	19,435	11,134	365	7,389	4,289	...	42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,929	638	2,444	2,641	3,007	4,215	29,738
Roads and Bridges ...	1,863	195	928	1,483	395	...	13,227
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	6,468	1,906	1,614	1,247	850	1,052	2,389
Defence ...	1,457	149	363	292	...	128	177
Land Purchased for Settlement.	789	4,693	...	1,830	...	177	7,489
All other purposes ...	1,302	4,438	7,969	4,121	5,276	1,632	24,738
 Total ... ...	117,343	70,586	48,355	37,513	30,646	12,162	316,605

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

## No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,093,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,889	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,758,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,052,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,999	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,658,826	53,305,457	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,885,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,285
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,352	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Increase since 1901.	49,333,785	16,059,451	16,106,992	7,115,527	21,710,751	3,754,007	114,080,513

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

## PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	83,499,113	39,275,178	46,167,347	19,971,465	26,441,853	8,706,500	224,061,456
Floated in Australia ...	33,195,918	26,855,548	8,336,159	13,592,867	7,978,328	3,558,512	93,537,332
 Total Gross Debt ...	 116,695,031	 66,130,726	 54,523,506	 33,564,332	 34,420,181	 12,265,012	 317,598,788
Sinking Funds ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
 Total Net Debt ...	 116,303,682	 64,691,215	 54,423,450	 31,956,067	 30,728,078	 11,711,336	 309,813,828
 Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
62 13 5	45 10 0	80 3 4	72 18 2	94 17 2	59 10 5	62 18 10	

## No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amou't not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,408	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*87,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914 ...	75	143	39	111,772	+27,680	131,292	25	46,568	5	317,599
Increase since 1901...	729	-1,081	-5,040	18,102	27,680	65,565	-250	9,835	-1	114,081

\* £100,000 at 4½%. † Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

44

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2,407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	
	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	30/5/14
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	," , , , "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	," , , , "
30/5/1914	750,000	3½/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915

VICTORIA.

Various										
1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5,300, 1949
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98							

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	96	48,789	2,440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,628	2,431	22,699	1.185	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " " "
January, 1913	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2,438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	1/10" " " "
April, 1914	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2,430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950 " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	*	†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934
25/7/1913	...	1,000,000	4	{ 97	24,653	2,466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914	...	2,000,000	4	{ par.	48,438	2,422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2,466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2,577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2,500	381	.088	964,621	96.462	+
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,396	2,520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913	...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2,689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,227	2,511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " "

TASMANIA.

12/10/1909	...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2,413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2,687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
March, 1914	...	1,500,000	4	99	36,658	2,444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " " "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	56,933	43,779	77,781	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,578	55,691	58,988
1911	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
1914	62,889	46,506	80,320	76,595	106,251	62,340	64,520
Increase since 1901	13,422	4,884	3,836	3,297	38,851	12,772	10,794

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	381,893	1,226,667	51,847	299,567	3,309,345	496,081	5,764,850
1914	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913	3,786,842	2,228,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	4,059,813

No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+.145	+.001	.056

Note.— + signifies increase

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).  
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,675,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
30th Sept.							
1914 (h)	299,901	992,489	3,036,576	68,489,712	94,206,467	162,696,179	167,025,145

## ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901 ...	18,581,234	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,696,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914 (h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455i	175,449,306
Sept. 30.								
1914 (h)	34,423,119	992,543	5,844,906	4,951,798	1,991,463	4,113,905	127,683,396j	180,001,130

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715-Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717-Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £7,524,530 Government and Municipal securities.

## No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,558
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4†	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
Sept. 30.							
1914†	725,169	*755,636	209,510	*271,980	*136,639	77,327	2,176,261

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£*	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4†	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
Sept. 30.							
1914†	33,243,467	24,799,008	10,577,374	9,352,499	4,886,106	2,188,764	85,047,218

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank..

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	£ 38 11 5	£ 24 11 8	£ 48 1 9	£ 30 2 4	£ 41 3 3	£ 23 14 9	£ 32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4*	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 9 8	28 10 2	39 3 8
Sept. 30 1914*	45 16 10	32 16 5	50 9 9	34 7 9	35 15 2	28 6 1	39 1 7

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4*	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4
Sept. 30 1914*	17 17 0	17 6 7	15 9 6	21 3 1	14 19 7	11 1 11	17 3 8

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th Sept., 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	15,351	£ 490,586	37,677	£ 1,171,255	43,377	£ 1,408,890
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	33,583	1,362,817
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	27,623	942,848
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	9,096	389,627
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	11,618	326,318
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	33,069	889,045
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	337	21,923
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	137	8,244
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,558	£ 2,693,971	143,143	£ 4,645,268	158,840	£ 5,349,712

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	(c)
Commonwealth ...	2,846 (80)	3,641 (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	146 (—)	
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,968 (262)	
Victoria ...		3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)		
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,570 (512)	
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)	
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)	
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)	519 (222)	
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,755 (1,899)	17,632 (2,055)	18,328 (2,055)	
Private—							
For general traffic (a)		936	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103	
„ private „ (a)		1,005	811	811	952	952	
Grand total ...	—	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687	20,383	

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1912-13.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm'tn.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth *	£ 17,566	£ 16,643	£ 923	s. d. 0 7	£1,000 1,041	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria ...	5,560,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland ...	3,660,022	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia ...	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania ...	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria ...	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland ...	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,208	4,507
South Australia...	1,882	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910
Tasmania ...	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

\* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
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## TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.

Commonwealth ...	...	...	30	30	31	30
New South Wales	...	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria	...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,887	14,235
Queensland	...	5,815	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia	...	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia	...	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania	...	896	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>37,090</b>	<b>46,240</b>	<b>51,327</b>	<b>55,233</b>	<b>60,548</b>

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	12	12	15	18
New South Wales	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742
Victoria	3,338	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561
Queensland	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660
South Australia	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414
Western Australia	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257
Tasmania	206	284	278	313	327	330
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>11,038</b>	<b>16,042</b>	<b>17,848</b>	<b>19,101</b>	<b>21,982</b>

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	13	14	14	17
New South Wales	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410
Victoria	2,075	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865
Queensland	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371
South Australia	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	1,592
Western Australia	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572
Tasmania	174	212	216	221	217	223
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7,149</b>	<b>9,899</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>12,471</b>	<b>13,595</b>

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	—1	—2	1	1
New South Wales	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332
Victoria	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696
Queensland	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289
South Australia	496	771	789	785	826	822
Western Australia	309	541	628	541	531	685
Tasmania	32	72	62	92	110	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>6,793</b>	<b>6,630</b>	<b>6,932</b>

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08	£ 0.08
New South Wales	... 3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria	... 3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland	... 1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia	... 4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia	... 4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania	... 0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total	... 3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

## Section VI.—Defence.

No. 57.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901 and 1902).

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,293	6,097	96.8	196	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	18,414	17,945	97.5	469	2.5
3rd Victoria ...	15,246	15,057	98.7	189	1.3
4th South Australia ...	4,191	4,102	97.9	89	2.1
5th Western Australia ...	2,613	2,540	97.2	73	2.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,529	1,495	97.8	34	2.2
Commonwealth ...	48,286	47,236	97.8	1,050	2.2

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,500	5,698	5,820	5,434	23,452
2nd New South Wales ...	13,932	12,048	12,315	12,387	50,682
3rd Victoria ...	11,669	10,741	10,639	11,002	44,051
4th South Australia ...	3,479	3,207	3,442	3,360	13,488
5th Western Australia ...	1,906	2,007	2,227	2,031	8,171
6th Tasmania ...	1,716	1,493	1,510	1,482	6,201
Commonwealth ...	39,202	35,194	35,953	35,696	146,045

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	13,963	11,888	85.1	11,471	93	11,888	11,838
2nd N. S. Wales	36,315	32,414	89.3	18,039	229	32,414	31,575
3rd Victoria ...	31,590	27,966	88.5	15,850	235	27,966	27,681
4th S. Australia	9,783	8,592	87.8	4,817	79	8,592	8,560
5th W. Australia	5,536	4,935	89.2	2,965	271	4,935	4,834
6th Tasmania ...	3,512	2,979	84.8	3,038	184	2,979	2,866
Commonwealth	100,699	88,774	88.2	56,180	1,091	88,774	87,854

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.				Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,632	6,173	6,304	18,109	11,532	6,481
2nd New South Wales ...	12,709	13,415	12,934	39,058	19,774	18,681
3rd Victoria ...	10,754	11,557	11,893	34,204	17,247	16,612
4th South Australia ...	3,439	3,704	3,709	10,852	5,190	5,604
5th Western Australia ...	1,629	1,859	1,906	5,394	2,783	2,574
6th Tasmania ...	632	669	1,637	2,938	1,430	1,413
Commonwealth ...	34,795	37,377	38,383	110,555	57,956	51,365

No. 58—PROSECUTIONS FOR QUARTER ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.  
SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	Cwlth.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Convictions ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	9	34	183	9	6
Convictions ...	..	..	9	34	167	9	5
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	88	35	212	19	19
Convictions ...	..	..	83	35	183	17	19
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	4	6	55	19	9
Convictions ...	..	..	4	6	54	18	9
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions ...	..	..	1	..	19	..	2
Convictions ...	..	..	1	..	18	..	1
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS ..	102	75	470	47	34	158	886
TOTAL CONVICTIONS ..	97	75	423	44	33	125	797

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 59.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building ..	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport ..	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total .. .. ..	201	162	94	86	107	60	710
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,282	4,138	*	18,923‡
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,869‡
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building ..	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	23,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport ..	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	22,618	14,626	*	*	*	*	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	7,012	3,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,397	7,554	1,627	89,549
Total .. .. ..	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

\* Not available for publication separately. ‡ Incomplete, see footnote \*. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

## No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1914.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 1st Quar. 1914.	* 2nd Quar. 1914.	* 3rd Quar. 1914.	† Sept.	† Oct.	† Nov.
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## Number of Unions Reporting.

Unions ..	84	109	160	464	465	462	467	466	409	406	397
Members ..	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	232,032	234,500	213,339

## Unemployed.

Number ..	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,420	15,541	15,856	30,367	20,842	26,266	23,324
Percentage ..	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	12.7	11.2	10.9

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years. † Monthly return.

No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—July to September, 1914.

PARTICULARS.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Aust.	West. Aust.	Tasmania.	COMMONWEALTH,			
							3rd Quarter 1914.	2nd Quarter 1914.	1st Quarter 1914.	3rd Quarter 1913.
No. of Changes* ..	38	16	10	5	8	4	82	121	81	58
No. of Persons Affected ..	9,760	9,304	4,325	1,991	2,246	733	28,749	49,373	24,953	45,069
Total Amount of Increase per week ..	£ 1,978	1,748	1,085	922	627	181	6,684	13,327	5,395	9,242
Average Increase per Head per week ..	4s. 1d.	3s. 9d.	5s. 0d.	9s. 3d.	5s. 7d.	4s. 11d.	4s. 8d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 1d.

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, July to September, 1914.

State or Territory.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments Involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages.*
			Directly	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes	Old Disputes	Total.	
New South Wales	49	60	5,421	3,650	9,071	26,935	170,907	197,842	99,497
Victoria ..	8	8	410	490	900	6,091	3,150	9,241	4,154
Queensland ..	2	2	474	2	476	5,206	5,564	10,770	4,873
South Australia ..	2	2	71	20	91	215	195	410	185
Western Australia	2	2	90	2	92	214	7,560	7,774	5,328
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth—									
3rd Quarter, 1914	63	74	6,466	4,164	10,630	38,661	187,376	226,037	114,037
2nd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	8,734	16,859	261,741	44,654	306,395	156,415
1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130,392
3rd Quarter, 1913	60	351	6,734	4,939	11,673	80,249	58,570	138,819	58,163

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes—new and old.

No. 63.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1913. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891	1896	1901	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913.
		1891 to 1912.										
New South Wales	158	874	861	821	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058
Victoria ..	150	909	789	757	796	807	857	871	887	924	985	1,038
Queensland ..	87	627	908	872	901	909	914	925	946	960	997	1,010
South Australia ..	134	567	811	813	819	832	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048
Western Australia	69	489	1,022	1,046	1,052	1,053	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191
Tasmania ..	54	482	751	682	719	749	725	725	732	772	799	934
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051
												1,076

\*Weighted Average; see note to following table.

No. 64.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1913. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1891 to 1912.	1891	1896	1901	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913.
	1891 to 1912.	1913.												
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,023	939	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	101	636	931	929	945	957	971	989	995	1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	
III. Food, Drink, etc. . .	34	576	745	741	871	887	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074	
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	13	124	716	711	708	841	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	205	1,043	977	996	1,002	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	904	872	907	906	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	
VII. Building . . .	67	190	986	926	1,050	1,070	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,213	1,245	1,270	
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,134	1,051	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	992	995	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	772	703	795	795	813	836	836	889	910	993	996	
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	198	745	673	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	8	72	680	654	627	671	730	736	787	798	839	944	965	
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	114	641	595	608	626	628	626	727	743	887	894	918	
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	36	233	773	754	759	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	
All Groups* . . .	652	3,948	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	

\* Weighted Average.

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns								
							s.	d.							
1901	...	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	...	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	...	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	...	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	...	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	...	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	...	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	...	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	...	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	...	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	...	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912	...	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	...	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1914	...	24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10	22	10
1912	1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
	2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
	3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
	4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913	1st	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
	2nd	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
	3rd	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
	4th	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1914	1st	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4
	2nd	24	3	22	7	19	9	23	6	22	10	22	0	23	1
	3rd	24	2	22	5	20	1	23	2	23	3	21	10	23	0
	4th	24	1	22	1	20	4	22	5	23	0	22	3	22	10

Basis of Table.

### Miscellaneous.

#### No. 66.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 5TH SEPTEMBER, 1914.

STATE.	Electors Enrolled.			Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—to No. of Names Enrolled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total
N.S. Wales	576,309	506,820	1,083,129	407,464	294,939	702,403	70.70	58.19	64.85
Victoria ..	401,055	413,685	814,740	335,057	309,841	644,898	83.54	74.90	79.15
Queensland	207,587	160,620	368,207	163,709	112,695	276,404	78.86	70.16	75.07
S. Australia	131,758	125,595	257,353	110,049	96,195	206,244	83.52	76.59	80.14
W. Australia	107,005	75,102	182,107	79,150	50,984	130,134	73.97	67.89	71.46
Tasmania ..	54,754	51,225	105,979	44,504	37,749	82,253	81.28	73.69	77.61
Total of C'wealth	1,478,468	1,333,047	2,811,515	1,139,933	902,403	2,042,336	77.10	67.69	72.64

## No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913

Heading.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**	
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,466,968	2,536,530
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,266,391	2,335,529
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,733,359	4,872,059
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	133,088	135,714
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	28.65	28.25
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,827	47,430	46,330	52,177	51,789
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	11.23	10.78
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,339,651	9,287,398
	Yld., bshl	10,238,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,344,132
	Av.	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.55	11.13
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	874,284	859,020
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,597	5,726,256	9,789,854	16,116,712	15,232,048
	Av.	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	18.43	17.73
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	181,387	222,627
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	3,859,116	3,921,545
	Av.	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	21.28	17.62
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,774	284,428	294,849	314,936	331,879
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,356,158	9,173,321
	Av.	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.55	23.86	26.53	27.56
Hay	Area, acs.	229,003	303,974	768,888	942,166	1,688,402	3,217,041	2,754,672
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,955,311	3,372,596
	Av.	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.22
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	128,889	170,223
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	332,524	418,341	417,893
	Av.	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	3.25	2.45
Sugar \$	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	84,280	109,001
Cane	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,135,141	2,271,558
	Av.	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.47	20.84	
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	62,988	62,941
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	6,103,808	
Total value all agricultural production £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	45,753,825	46,260,000	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,491,068	72,040,911	83,263,686	85,057,402	
Cattle	...	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,912	8,491,428	11,577,259	11,463,882	
Stock	Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,408,113	2,521,983
Pigs	...	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	800,505	
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	648,851,913	711,134,203	
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	198,758,238	
Cheese	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,160,491	19,743,415	
Bacon and ham "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	54,192,175	52,673,688	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy-ing production £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	71,895,000	78,207,000	
Mineral production—								
Gold	...	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	9,879,928	9,376,573
Silver and lead	...	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	4,219,013	4,715,109
Copper	...	458,788	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	3,244,550	3,269,385
Tin	...	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	492,576	1,348,992	1,401,571
Zinc	...	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,766,459	
Coal	...	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063
Total value all mineral production £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	25,807,557	
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	452,131,252	667,554,093	
Manufactures—‡								
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,878	15,536
Hands employed	No.	...	...	...	...	...	327,456	337,101
Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	...	31,287,492	33,606,087
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	...	148,775,407	161,560,763
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,499,787	65,153,286

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. \*\* Information so far as at present available.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,052	3,985
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	10,275,314	10,646,749
Imports oversea £ per head £	17,651,000 15/5/2	17,017,000 10/3/3	29,067,000 12/16/2	37,711,000 11/16/0	42,434,000 11/3/11	78,158,600 16/16/7	79,749,653 16/12/0
Exports oversea £ per head £	17,413,000 15/1/1	21,725,000 12/19/6	27,528,000 12/2/8	36,043,000 11/5/6	49,696,000 13/2/2	79,096,090 17/0/7	78,571,769 16/7/2
Total oversea trade £ per head £	35,064,000 30/6/3	38,742,000 23/2/9	56,595,000 24/18/10	73,754,000 23/1/6	92,130,000 24/6/1	157,254,690 33/17/2	158,321,422 32/19/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	... 4,809,326	... 7,440,869	... 8,656,530	... 15,591,324	... 15,040,058	... 3/7/2	... 3/2/8
„ per head, £	... 2/2/5	... 2/6/7	... 2/5/8	... 3/7/2	... 3/2/8		
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	683,570,121	660,474,075
„ „ £	5,005,799	7,495,629	13,173,026	19,910,029	15,237,454	26,325,378	26,277,062
Wheat { bushels	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	32,604,247	42,922,887
„ „ £	24,041	189,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	6,403,237	7,987,477
Flour { tons	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	168,094	221,658
„ „ £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,456,668	1,863,667
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	66,679,192	75,802,303
„ „ £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,342,320	3,565,282
Skins and hides...	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	4,289,041	5,539,827
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,548,134	2,160,253
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,567,808	7,713,068
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	857,209	971,278
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,387,440	3,546,216
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,759,741	4,648,521
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	3,125,125	2,977,940
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	1,147,013	1,121,505
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,898	17,775
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	161,645,000	171,926,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	19,101,000	19,954,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	12,471,000	13,595,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	65.29	68.14
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	479,673,000	541,069,000
„ „ per head „	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	103.3	112.6
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	138,170,000	149,740,000
„ „ per head „	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	29.7	31.2
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	27,033,792	33,684,023
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,099,573	57,732,524	129,741,583	89,167,499	120,042,107	115,308,140
Deposits ... £	13,817,433	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	148,573,650	154,508,880
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,833,349	2,054,836
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	70,547,992	80,277,812
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	38/9/7	39/1/4
head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	14/8/1	16/12/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,350	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	662,576	
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	496,252	

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

